

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA**

In Re: Anthony J. Lastovich,

**Bankruptcy Case No.: 19-50848
Chapter 13**

Debtor(s).

**NOTICE OF HEARING AND MOTION
TO AVOID LIEN(S) IMPAIRING EXEMPTION**

**TO: Judgment Creditors Listed Below, U.S. Trustee and other Parties
in Interest.**

1. The Debtor, above-named, moves the Court for the relief requested below and gives Notice of Hearing.
2. The Court will hold a Hearing on this Motion at 10:00 a.m. on Thursday, September 3, 2020, in Courtroom 8 West, Diana E. Murphy United States Courthouse, 300 South Fourth Street, Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415.
3. Any response to this Motion must be filed and served not later than Friday, August 28, 2020 which is five (5) days before the time set for the Hearing, (including Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays). **UNLESS A RESPONSE OPPOSING THE MOTION IS TIMELY FILED, THE COURT MAY GRANT THE MOTION WITHOUT A HEARING.**
4. This Court has jurisdiction over this Motion pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§157 and 1334, Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 5005 and Local Rule 1070-1. This proceeding is a core proceeding. The Petition commencing this Chapter 13 case was filed on October 28, 2019.
5. This Motion arises under 11 U.S.C. §522. This Motion is filed under Federal Rule of Bankruptcy Procedure 9014 and Local Rules 9013-1 through 9019-1(d). The purpose of this motion is to avoid the fixing of judicial liens against real property of the Debtor.

6. A judgment was entered and docketed against Debtor in favor of Ess Brothers and Sons, Inc. on 09/04/2018, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-18-1457 in the original amount of \$8,657.86.
7. A judgment was entered and docketed against Debtor in favor of Teamsters Local 346 Savings and 401(k) Plan on 10/29/2018, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-18-2917 in the original amount of \$51,566.39.
8. A judgment was entered on 10/05/2018 and docketed on 01/11/2019 against Debtor in favor of David Schrunk and Steven Sauer as Trustees of the Minnesota Teamsters Construction Division Health and Welfare Fund, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-19-126 in the original amount of \$12,309.46.
9. A judgment was entered on 12/11/2018 and docketed on 01/11/2019 against Debtor in favor of John Nesse and Tim Mackey, as Trustees of the Minnesota Laborers Health and Welfare Fund in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-19-127 in the original amount of \$15,838.85.
10. A judgment was entered on 07/09/2018 and docketed on 08/08/2018 against Debtor in favor of North East Technical Services in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69HI-CV-18-751 in the original amount of \$8,305.55.
11. A judgment was entered on 04/05/2019 and docketed on 04/11/2019 against Debtor in favor of Laurentian Aggregate, LLC in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69HI-CV-18-807 in the original amount of \$62,639.50.
12. A judgment was entered and docketed against Debtor in favor of Capital One Bank (USA) N.A. on 09/25/2019, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69HI-CV-19-955 in the original amount of \$14,872.28.
13. A judgment was entered and docketed against Debtor in favor of Retail Capital

Partners, LLC on 05/13/2019, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-19-1220 in the original amount of \$34,022.56.

14. A judgment was entered on 06/04/2019 and docketed on 06/05/2019 in favor of Glen Johnson and Timothy Gillen Trustees of the Operating Engineers Local #49 Health and Welfare Fund, et al in United States District Court, District of Minnesota Civil File Number 18-CV-421 (LIB) in the original amount of \$28,097.90.

15. The total of the judgments is \$236,310.35.

16. Debtor claimed a \$347,100 exemption for his abstract homestead real estate under Minnesota Statutes § 510.01 which is described as:

Lot 2, Block 1, Sellars Beach, Saint Louis County, MN

17. The Meeting of Creditors was held on December 17, 2019. No party in interest or creditor has filed an objection to the claimed exemptions and the exemptions are allowed.

18. The judgments are, or appear to be, judicial liens within the meaning of 11 U.S.C. § 101(36).

19. The judgments are not for a domestic support obligation as described in 11 U.S.C. § 523(5), nor are they for labor or materials provided to the real property by any of the judgment creditors.

20. The judgment liens impair an exemption to which the Debtor is entitled pursuant to § 522(b) and (f)(1) or (2) of the U.S. Bankruptcy Code.

21. The Debtor listed a value of \$700,000 for the homestead real property on Schedule A/B of his bankruptcy schedules.

22. There is a first mortgage against the property in favor of Cenlar Mortgage Central Loan Administration recorded on 11/25/15 as doc #01274612 with a loan balance of \$243,900.

23. There is a tax lien against the property in favor of the IRS recorded on 3/5/2018 as doc #01328731 with a balance of \$56,255.56.
24. There was a tax lien against the property in favor of Minnesota DEED for unemployment taxes recorded on 12/20/2017 as doc #01324475 in the amount of \$56,435.84.
25. The mortgage and tax liens are superior in title to all of the judgment liens.
26. The total of the balances of the mortgage and tax liens against the property is \$356,591.40. Subtracting this total from the listed value of \$700,000 results in a net equity of \$343,408.60. The amount of the allowed exemption is \$347,100.
27. The Debtor has the right to avoid the judicial liens pursuant to 11 U.S.C. §522(f)(1)(A).
28. Debtor requests an order determining that the judgment liens do not attach to the exempt real property or to the proceeds thereof.
29. In the event testimony is taken, the Debtor will testify at the hearing.

WHEREFORE, the Debtor moves the Court for entry of an Order that the judgment liens described above are avoided and for such other relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

Dated this 13th day of August 2020.

/s/ John F. Hedtke
John F. Hedtke, #167666
Attorney for Debtor
1217 East First Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55805
218/728-1993

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA**

In Re: Anthony J. Lastovich,

Debtor.

Bankruptcy Case No.: 19-50848
Chapter 13

VERIFICATION

Anthony J. Lastovich, Debtor, under penalty of perjury, state(s) that the Notice of Hearing and Motion to Avoid Liens is true and correct as to the best information and knowledge of your Verifier.

Dated: 8/13/20



**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA**

In Re: Anthony J. Lastovich,

**Bankruptcy Case No.: 19-50848
Chapter 13**

Debtor.

MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO AVOID JUDGMENT LIENS

The Debtor brings this Motion to avoid the fixing of judicial liens against his exempt abstract homestead real property. The Debtor exempted the homestead real estate under Minnesota Statutes § 510.01 claiming an exemption of \$347,100. The exemption was allowed. Under Minnesota Statutes §510.01, the homestead exemption available to the debtor is \$420,000.

It appears from the recording information provided on Schedule D of the Debtor's bankruptcy schedules that all of the judgment liens sought to be avoided were docketed after the recording of the mortgage and the tax liens identified below. That would make them all subordinate to the mortgage and tax liens because a judgment becomes a lien against all abstract real estate only from the time of docketing in the county where the real estate is located under Minnesota Statutes §548.09.

The Debtor's homestead real property in St. Louis County, Minnesota had a scheduled value of \$700,000. The property is described as follows:

Lot 2, Block 1, Sellars Beach, Saint Louis County, MN

The judicial liens sought to be avoided in this action total \$236,310.35. The property was subject to a first mortgage in favor of Cenlar Mortgage with a balance of \$243,900 and two tax liens totaling \$112,691.40.

Section 522(f)(1) of the Bankruptcy Code allows a debtor to avoid a judicial lien "to the extent that such lien impairs an exemption to which the debtor would have been entitled."

11 U.S.C. §522(f)(1)

The issue at hand is whether the several judgment liens impair an exemption. The answer to this question involves the invocation of the formula set out in 11 U.S.C.

§522(f)(2)(A) which provides:

(2)(A) For the purposes of this subsection, a lien shall be considered to impair an exemption to the extent that the sum of—

(i) the [judicial] lien;

(ii) all other liens on the property; and

(iii) the amount of the exemption that the debtor could claim if there were no liens on the property;

exceeds the value that the debtor's interest in the property would have in the absence of any liens.

Applying the formula to the homestead property, the amount of the judgment liens (\$236,310.35) plus the mortgage and tax liens balance (\$356,591.40) plus the homestead exemption (\$420,000) equals \$1,012,901.70. This \$1,012,901.70 sum exceeds the scheduled value of the real estate (\$700,000).

A question that is commonly before a court how much of the judicial lien is to be avoided? A part or all? This question was answered by the court in In re Kolich, 328 F3rd 406 (8th Cir.2003).

The answer is that the judicial lien(s) is to be avoided only to the extent that the lien(s) impairs the exemption. Conversely, the judicial lien may not be avoided to the extent that the debtor's equity in the property exceeds the allowed exemption. Id. at FN 2, pg 409.

In the case at hand, it is clear that the judicial liens are to be avoided in their entirety because under the §522(f)(2)(A) formula, the sum of the (i), (ii) and (iii) items (\$1,013,996.70) exceeds the debtor's interest in the property (\$700,0000) and thus impairs the exemption.

For the reasons advanced above, the Debtor is entitled to the relief requested.

Dated this 14th day of August 2020.

/s/ John F. Hedtke
John F. Hedtke, #167666
Attorney for Debtor
1217 East First Street
Duluth, Minnesota 55805
(218) 728-1993

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
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UNSWORN CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I, John F. Hedtke, state and depose that on the 14th day of August 2020, I served a copy of Debtor's Notice of Hearing and Motion to Avoid Liens, Memorandum of Law and proposed Order by first-class mail, postage pre-paid at Duluth, Minnesota, upon the following:

Ess Brothers and Sons, Inc.
9350 County Road 19
Loretto, MN 55357

Teamsters Local 346 Savings and 401(k) Plan
2002 London Road, Suite 300
Duluth, MN 55812

David Schrunk and Steven Sauer
as Trustees of the Minnesota Teamsters
Construction Division Health and Welfare Fund
2520 Pilot Knob Rd Ste 325
Saint Paul, MN 55120

John Nesse and Tim Mackey
as Trustees of the Minnesota Laborers
Health and Welfare Fund
PO Box 124
Minneapolis, MN 55440-0124

North East Technical Services
526 Chestnut Street
Virginia, MN 55720

Laurentian Aggregate, LLC
11038 Highway 27
Hibbing, MN 55746

Capital One Bank (USA) N.A.
Po Box 30285

Salt Lake City, UT 84130

**Retail Capital Partners, LLC
2150 Alpine Dr
West Lynn, OR 97068**

**Glen Johnson and Timothy Gillen
Trustees of the Operating Engineers
Local #49 Health and Welfare Fund
3001 Metro Drive
Ste 500
Bloomington, MN 55425**

The addresses for each judgment creditor listed above are general billing addresses.

Service was also made upon each judgment creditor by serving its attorney of record in the state court civil case, if any, by certified mail, return receipt requested, pursuant to Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure 7005 incorporating Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 5 (b):

**Ess Brothers and Sons, Inc.
C/O Gregorson Rosow
100 S. Washington Ave
Ste 1550
Minneapolis, MN 55401**

**Teamsters Local 346 Savings and 401(k) Plan
C/O Andrew Bransky & Poole
302 W Superior St.
Ste 300
Duluth, Mn 55802**

**David Schrunk et al
C/O McGrann Shea Anderson
Amy Court, Esq.
800 Nicolet Mall
Suite 2600
Minneapolis, MN 55402**

John Nesse et al
C/O McGrann Shea Anderson
Amy Court, Esq.
800 Nicolet Mall
Suite 2600
Minneapolis, MN 55402

North East Technical Services
NO ATTORNEY OF RECORD

Laurentian Aggregate, LLC
C/O Wagner Falconer & Judd, LTD
100 S 5th Street
Suite 800
Minneapolis, MN 55402

Capital One Bank (USA) N.A
C/O Gurstel Law Office
6681 Country Club Drive
Golden Valley, MN 55427

Retail Capital Partners, LLC
C/O Gurstel Law Office
6681 Country Club Drive
Golden Valley, MN 55427

Glen Johnson et al
C/O McGrann Shea Anderson
Christy Lawrie, Esq.
800 Nicolet Mall
Suite 2600
Minneapolis, MN 55402

US Trustee by ECF

Kyle Carlson, Chapter 13 Trustee by ECF

Dated: August 14, 2020

/s/ John F. Hedtke
John F. Hedtke

**UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA**

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**Bankruptcy Case No.: 19-50848
Chapter 13**

Debtor.

ORDER AVOIDING LIENS

This case came before the Court on the Debtor's Motion. Based on the Motion and the file, record and proceeding herein,

IT IS ORDERED:

That the judicial liens described below are avoided as to the following real estate and any proceeds thereof:

Lot 2, Block 1, Sellars Beach, Saint Louis County, MN

- a. The apparent lien in favor of Ess Brothers and Sons, Inc. in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-18-1457 in the original amount of \$8,657.86.
- b. The apparent lien in favor of Teamsters Local 346 Savings and 401(k) Plan on 10/29/2018, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-18-2917 in the original amount of \$51,566.39.
- c. The apparent lien in favor of David Schrunk and Steven Sauer as Trustees of the Minnesota Teamsters Construction Division Health and Welfare Fund, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-19-126 in the original amount of \$12,309.46.
- d. The apparent lien in favor of John Nesse and Tim Mackey, as Trustees of the Minnesota Laborers Health and Welfare Fund in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-19-127 in the original amount of \$15,838.85.
- e. The apparent lien in favor of North East Technical Services in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69HI-CV-18-751 in the original amount of

\$8,305.55.

- f. The apparent lien in favor of Laurentian Aggregate, LLC in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69HI-CV-18-807 in the original amount of \$62,639.50.
- g. The apparent lien in favor of Capital One Bank (USA) N.A. on 09/25/2019, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69HI-CV-19-955 in the original amount of \$14,872.28.
- h. The apparent lien in favor of Retail Capital Partners, LLC on 05/13/2019, in St. Louis County Minnesota, District Court File Number 69DU-CV-19-1220 in the original amount of \$34,022.56.
- i. The apparent lien in favor of Glen Johnson and Timothy Gillen Trustees of the Operating Engineers Local #49 Health and Welfare Fund, et al in United States District Court, District of Minnesota Civil File Number 18-CV-421 (LIB) in the original amount of \$28,097.90.

Dated:

U.S. Bankruptcy Judge